

Таблица интегралов - основные формулы

$$1. \int 0 dx = C$$

$$2. \int a dx = ax + C$$

$$3. \int x^n dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1} + C, (n \neq -1)$$

$$4. \int \frac{dx}{x} = \ln |x| + C$$

$$5. \int a^x dx = \frac{a^x}{\ln a} + C$$

$$6. \int e^x dx = e^x + C$$

$$7. \int \sin x dx = -\cos x + C$$

$$8. \int \cos x dx = \sin x + C$$

$$9. \int \frac{dx}{\sin^2 x} = -\operatorname{ctg} x + C$$

$$10. \int \frac{dx}{\cos^2 x} = \operatorname{tg} x + C$$

$$11. \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}} = \arcsin \frac{x}{a} + C = -\arccos \frac{x}{a} + C, (x < a)$$

$$12. \int \frac{dx}{a^2 + x^2} = \frac{1}{a} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x}{a} + C = -\frac{1}{a} \operatorname{arcctg} \frac{x}{a} + C$$

$$13. \int \frac{dx}{a^2 - x^2} = \frac{1}{2a} \ln \left| \frac{a+x}{a-x} \right| + C, (x \neq a)$$

$$14. \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2 \pm a^2}} = \ln |x + \sqrt{x^2 \pm a^2}| + C$$